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14 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
15 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
16 SAN JOSE DIVISION

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18 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) No. CR 07-00614 JW
19 Plaintiff,) UNITED STATES' SENTENCING
v.) MEMORANDUM
20 MARK CHARLES ZELINSKY,) SENTENCING DATE:
21 Defendant.) March 24, 2008

22 The United States of America hereby submits its sentencing memorandum in the above-
23 captioned case. On December 17, 2007, the defendant pled guilty to an indictment charging him
24 with single count of Possession of Matters Containing Any Visual Depiction of a Minor
25 Engaging in Sexually Explicit Conduct, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2252(a)(4)(B). The
26 Probation Department's calculation of the Guidelines results in an adjusted total offense level of
27 28 and criminal history category I. The sentencing range for imprisonment is 78 to 97 months.
28 The Probation Department recommends that the Court impose a prison term of 60 months along
with other enumerated conditions, including an 84 month term of supervised release. The
defendant has recommended that he receive a non-custodial sentence. The United States has

1 reviewed the final pre-sentence report (PSR) and has no objection to the factual information
2 contained therein. The United States disagrees with the defendant's sentencing position, and
3 respectfully recommends that the this Court impose a significant sentence of imprisonment for
4 the defendant's conduct along with the other enumerated conditions recommended by the
5 Probation Department.

6 **DISCUSSION**

7 **A. A Substantial Sentence of Imprisonment for the Defendant is Reasonable and
8 Appropriate**

9 Defendant's criminal conduct merits a substantial sentence of imprisonment. The
10 Government is required to advocate for a sentence within the applicable Guidelines range, which
11 would constitute a substantial sentence of imprisonment. The Probation Department's
12 recommendation - 60 months - also would constitute a substantial sentence of imprisonment.
13 Defendant's criminal conduct merits a significant prison term. Specifically, defendant illegally
14 downloaded and possessed child pornography onto a government computer while employed at
15 NASA. Sentencing the defendant to a substantial prison term would comply with the purposes
16 set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(2), as required by 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). First, a substantial
17 sentence of imprisonment would reflect the seriousness of the defendant's offense, illegally
18 reentering the United States, and provide adequate punishment for this offense. 18 U.S.C. §
19 3553(a)(2)(A). Second, a substantial sentence of imprisonment would serve the goal of
20 increasing the defendant's level of punishment over the duration of his criminal career,
21 consequently affording adequate deterrence of further criminal conduct. Furthermore, a
22 substantial sentence of imprisonment would serve to protect the public from further criminal
23 conduct by the defendant. 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(2)(C). Given the aforementioned factors, a
24 substantial term of imprisonment is a reasonable and appropriate sanction for the defendant's
25 conduct.

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27 **B. The Defendant Should Be Remanded Into Custody After Sentencing**

28 The United States also agrees with the Probation Department's Recommendation that the

1 defendant be remanded into custody post-sentencing. See PSR Recommendation at 3 (noting
2 that “[t]he defendant is not viewed as a good candidate for voluntary surrender.”) The defendant
3 has been convicted of possessing child pornography. The Bail Reform Act requires that such a
4 defendant convicted of a child pornography offense who is sentenced to prison be detained after
5 sentencing. 18 U.S.C. § 3143(b)(2) states in relevant part that “the judicial officer shall order
6 that a person who has been found guilty of an offense in a case described in subparagraph (A),
7 (B), or (C) of subsection (f)(1) of section 3142 and is sentenced to a term of imprisonment...be
8 detained...” In pleading guilty to a child pornography offense, defendant Zelinsky will have been
9 found guilty of a “crime of violence” for purposes of 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f)(1)(A) and faces a
10 sentence of imprisonment. Defendant Zelinsky is therefore subject to mandatory detention under
11 18 U.S.C. § 3143(b)(2). Crimes of violence are defined in the criminal code at 18 U.S.C. §
12 3156(a)(4). Specifically, Section 3156(a)(4)(C) states that any felony described in Chapter 110
13 (the chapter including child pornography offenses) is a crime of violence. The statute which
14 defendant Zelinsky will be convicted of violating, Section 2252(a)(4)(B), is found within Chapter
15 110 and therefore justifies his remand into custody. See United States v. Mellies, 496 F. Supp.2d
16 930, 932-33 (M.D. Tenn. 2007)(district court ordering detained defendant convicted of possession
17 of child pornography); United States v. Brown, 368 F.3d 992, 993 (8th Cir. 2004)(per curiam)
18 (reversing the district court’s ruling that defendant could self-surrender and holding that
19 3143(a)(2) requires a defendant convicted of receiving child pornography under Section
20 2252(a)(2) be taken into immediate custody), United States v. Fraser, 152 F. Supp.2d 800, 805
21 (E.D.PA 2001) (holding that Section 3143(b)(2), which pertains to the detention of a defendant
22 pending appeal, applies to a defendant convicted of distributing and possessing child
23 pornography under Section 2252).

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1 **CONCLUSION**

2 For the foregoing reasons, the United States respectfully requests that the Court sentence
3 the defendant to a substantial term of imprisonment, impose the other terms and conditions
4 enumerated by the Probation Department, and remand the defendant into custody post-
5 sentencing.

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7 DATED: March 20, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

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9 JOSEPH P. RUSSONIELLO
United States Attorney

10
11 /s/
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Assistant U.S. Attorney

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